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FEB 26 1917

INDEXED.

Northern Nursery Co.

IPSWICH, S. D.

1917

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U. S. Department of Agriculture



NEW GERMAN IRIS



ONE ACCLIMATED TREE, SHRUB OR FLOWER IS
WORTH A THOUSAND SHIPPED IN FROM
A DIFFERENT CLIMATE

READ THIS CAREFULLY

ALL OF OUR STOCK IS CAREFULLY GROWN ON HIGH PRAIRIE SOIL AND NOT ON LOW OR VALLEY LANDS GENERALLY USED. WE GROW AND RECOMMEND ONLY THOSE VARIETIES OF FRUITS, TREES, ORNAMENTALS AND PERENNIALS THAT HAVE STOOD THE TEST OF OUR CLIMATE.

WE ESPECIALLY APPEAL TO THOSE THAT LIVE IN THE NORTHERN AND WESTERN PART OF SOUTH DAKOTA AND NORTH DAKOTA.

THE OWNER OF THIS NURSERY, BEING RAISED IN THIS STATE, HAS EXPERIMENTED WITH A VAST NUMBER OF VARIETIES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AND FEELS THAT HE IS IN A POSITION TO KNOW WHAT TO RECOMMEND.

OUR AMBITION IS TO SERVE THE PUBLIC FAITHFULLY AND TO GROW AND SEND OUT ALL VARIETIES THAT WILL LIVE.

BEFORE ENTERING THE NURSERY BUSINESS WE SPENT A LOT OF MONEY EACH SPRING SHIPPING IN STOCK FROM THE SOUTH AND THE EAST, ONLY TO BE DISAPPOINTED, AND IT TOOK A LONG TIME TO REALIZE THAT NURSERY STOCK MUST BE ACCLIMATED AND GROWN UNDER SIMILAR CLIMATIC CONDITIONS TO LIVE AND DO WELL. A BOX ELDER OR A COTTONWOOD, EVEN, SHIPPED IN FROM A FEW HUNDRED MILES SOUTH OR EAST IS NOT AT HOME AND RARELY PROVES SATISFACTORY.

WE AIM TO CHARGE A REASONABLE PRICE FOR OUR STOCK AND WHILE WE REALIZE IT TAKES A LITTLE LONGER TO GROW IT AND CONSEQUENTLY COSTS MORE TO PRODUCE THAN IT DOES THE EASTERN AND SOUTHERN STOCK, WHICH IN THEIR LONG, MOIST SEASON MAKES A QUICK, SOFT AND SMOOTHER GROWTH, WE CLAIM OUR STOCK WILL STAND A MUCH BETTER CHANCE TO TRANSPLANT AND LIVE, AND LIKE ANY OTHER ARTICLE WE PURCHASE, BELIEVE THE BEST ALWAYS PROVES THE CHEAPEST IN THE LONG RUN.

YOU KNOW FOR A CERTAINTY THAT SOUTHERN AND EASTERN SEED CORN SHIPPED IN EVEN FROM IOWA AND SOUTHERN MINNESOTA PROVES DISASTROUS, BUT FAR MORE SO IN PLANTING NURSERY STOCK. "IT IS ABSOLUTELY IMPOSSIBLE TO ACCLIMATE SOUTHERN OR EASTERN PLANTINGS", SAYS PROFESSOR HANSEN.

FEB 26 1917

GENERAL INFORMATION

TERMS—are cash in advance. Personal check accepted. All orders f. o. b., Ipswich, South Dakota. We ship by express unless otherwise directed as it is generally more satisfactory.

When small orders are requested to be sent by parcel post, include the postage necessary, or instruct us to advance same for you.

GUARANTEE—We give personal attention to all orders and are very careful to label all stock true to name. In case any error occurs on our part, we are willing to replace the same free, but if replacement is not made we shall not be liable for more than the purchase price.

LOCATION—Our nursery adjoins the City of Ipswich, S. D. (Home of the Yellowstone Trail) on the east. Visitors are always welcome.

WHEN TO SHIP—Don't let any agent or firm ship you nursery stock in the fall. Experiments have proven this is unwise and generally results in a total loss. We can except Peonies, Iris and a very few perennials. Have everything shipped in the spring.

PREPARATION—Prepare your soil beforehand if possible. Get it worked up in garden shape. In getting trees, shrubs and perennials started and kept growing, keep in mind the raising of corn. If you plant a few kernels of corn in the sod, can you expect any results? Just the same with trees. Clean cultivation until the ground is somewhat shaded and the roots have reached down and out for the necessary moisture and plant food, is best.

Don't neglect your planting when it becomes hot and dry in summer. Keep a dust mulch around the plants and all weeds hoed out.

NOTICE—We use the word "transplanted" in nearly every instance where prices are quoted. We cannot emphasize this too strongly, as transplanted stock always has a better root system and consequently a better chance to live and make a good healthy growth after it is moved to its new location.

ORDER EARLY—You know that when spring comes and the frost leaves the ground, our season is limited, and as the time is short before growth starts, we are sometimes overcrowded and it is sometimes impossible to get the orders out the same day. We make it a point to fill orders as filed.

We have some stock we do not catalog and if there is anything else you want, write us.

We want to give service and are always pleased to answer any communication whether you buy from us or not.

We dig right, pack right and ship at the right time.

APPLES

Apple tree planting is getting more popular than in the past for the reason that it has been demonstrated that the hardy varieties propagated and grown here do well and bear fruit.

Trees should be set out carefully and cultivated or hoed. Hardy apple trees will stand considerable drought, but they, like grain or corn grow best when conditions are most favorable.

We have selected and now offer only such varieties that do well over the whole state. We recommend the sizes as listed but have larger trees that we will gladly write and quote you prices on.

Provide some protection when expedient. Keep all water sprouts cut down.

Hibernal. The hardiest and one of the most popular. Fine for culinary purposes. Very vigorous and desirable in every way. The best variety to top work. The Hibernal is placed first on the list by the State Horticultural Society.

Duchess of Oldenberg. Extremely hardy and one of the favorite early apples. A good bearer of large greenish yellow fruit striped with red. Tree very free from blight.

Patten's Greening. A very popular variety. The fruit is large and of fine quality. Tree is a vigorous and thrifty grower and a fine bearer. Fruit will keep nearly as long as the Wealthy.

Yellow Transparent. Of hardy origin, an upright grower bearing a medium sized apple which is yellow when ripe. Makes a little slower growth than some other varieties.

Wealthy. The most popular table apple we grow. Color is nearly red when ripe. Tree is a thrifty grower. Originated in Minnesota.

Prices of Apples

	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 feet transplanted	25c	\$2.00
4 to 5 feet transplanted	35c	3.00
5 to 7 feet transplanted	50c	4.00

CRAB APPLES

Transcendent. Originated in Russia. A good bearer of firm and juicy fruit. Very popular.

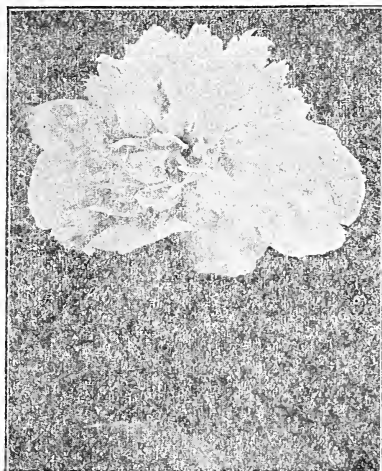
Early Strawberry. An old time favorite. Fruit medium in size, greenish yellow splashed over with reddish stripes. Flavor mild and sweet.

Whitney No. 20. An upright, hardy and healthy grower. Fruit rather large, color nearly red when ripe. Becomes mellow if left too long on the tree.

Soulard. This is a cross between the Wild Crab and the common apple. Not good to eat from the tree but one of the best apples for baking, jelly and jam, having a distinctive and pleasant flavor. Highly recommended by some of the leading horticulturists. Fruit rather large. Tree very hardy.

PLUMS

Don't hesitate to plant this excellent fruit as this is a natural plum state and no other fruit produces more bountifully. The trees will commence to bear the second and third year after planted. Plums are either grafted or budded. See that the trees you get are worked on the native plum. If this is not done, they are apt to winterkill. Keep all suckers hoed down.



QUEEN VICTORIA

Andre Laures. A fragrant magenta red. Blossoms late in the season and is a desirable one to include in any collection. Each 35c.

Rubra. This is the old fashioned type. Flowers are an intense red and bloom very early in the season. Each 35c.

Louis Van Houtte. A beautiful fine velvety cerise red. Very brilliant. Each 50c.

Festiva Maxima. The most popular white grown. Has an extra large pure white flower, the center being flecked with crimson. Beautiful and one of the best grown. Each, 50c and 75c.

Marie Lemoine. A large white with a yellow shading, touched with pink and chamois tints. A vigorous grower with strong stems and in great demand. Each 75c.

Queen Victoria. One of the standard whites. Color flesh, fading to pure white. Free bloomer coming early in the season. A favorite with the florists. Each 35c.

Felix Crousse. One of the best of reds. Color is a rich brilliant ruby red. Very attractive and in great demand. Is a universal favorite. Each \$1.00.

Achille. A flower of refined appearance. Color is flesh, fading to white. Each 35c.

L'Esperence. One of the large favorite pinks. Flowers are very fragrant. Each 50c.

Humea. A sweet scented large even pink. Each 35c.

Floral Treasure. A very fine large fragrant pink. Extra fine. Each 50c.

DAHLIAS

One of the most satisfactory flowers we know. Blossoms in late summer and fall when other flowers are scarce. We propagate the best in the Cactus, Decorative and the Show varieties.

The Dahlia is very easy to grow. The roots we send out are divided and ready to plant. Put them about four inches deep in the ground. Cultivate to keep weeds down and the ground moist. When frost kills the tops, cut them off near the surface, dig the tubers and store them in a cool cellar, where frost will not reach them. In the spring divide the plants, being particular to get an eye, which are in the stems, with a tuber.

The Dahlia is growing in popularity every year and is used extensively for bouquets and cut flower purposes.

CACTUS DAHLIAS.

Floradora. Profuse bloomer of beautiful wine crimson flowers. Extra fine.

Gen. Buller. Rich, deep crimson, tipped with white. Very attractive.

Harbor Light. Vivid, orange red.

J. H. Jackson. One of the best of the dahlia family, dark red, nearly black.

Kriemhilda. A fine shade of pink with a white center. Price for above varieties, 15c, 2 for 25c.

**FRANK SMITH****DECORATIVE DAHLIAS.**

Catherine Duer. An extra large flower. Color, glowing shade of red. Each 20c.

Delice. One of the best of the pinks. A strong grower. Each 15c, 2 for 25c.

Jack Rose. Red. Resembling in color the rose of the same name. Each 10c, 3 for 25c.

Mrs. Chas. Turner. Clear canary yellow. Flowers extra large and attractive. Each 25c.

Oban. Mauve, large and very free flowering. Each 20c.

Pearl de Lyon. A pure white exhibition variety. The petals are fringed, being distinctive and attractive. Each 20c.

Souv. de Gustave Douzon. Very large beautiful orange scarlet. Profuse bloomer. Each 20c.

Sylvia. White, heavily edged with pink. Each 15c, 2 for 25c.

Queen of Yellow. Very fine yellow. Very free bloomer. Each 10c, 3 for 25c.

Zulu. A dark velvety maroon, nearly black. Each 10c, 3 for 25c.

SHOW and FANCY DAHLIAS

A. D. Lavoni. A delicate pink. Very desirable. Each 20c.

Bon Ton. Deep rich red. A great favorite. Each 20c.

Crimson Globe. Flowers round, crimson, with long stems. Desirable. Each 20c.

Frank Smith. A dark maroon, tipped with pinkish white. Each 20c.

Jamaica. Globular shaped red flowers, suffused purple, long stems. Very fine. Each 20c.

Keystone. Flowers globular, color purplish red. Fine. Each 20c.

Queen Victoria. One of the finest of the yellows. Long stems. Profuse bloomer. Each 20c.

Robert Broomfield. Lovely pure white. Very free bloomer. Extra fine. Each 20c.

Mrs. Heller (Pompon). A delicate pink with suffused golden. Profuse bloomer. Each 20c.

miss the others. Fruit is large, juicy and of excellent flavor when fully ripe.

Prof. Hansen told us that he wished every family had a supply of these.

Don't take chances with the native unselected.

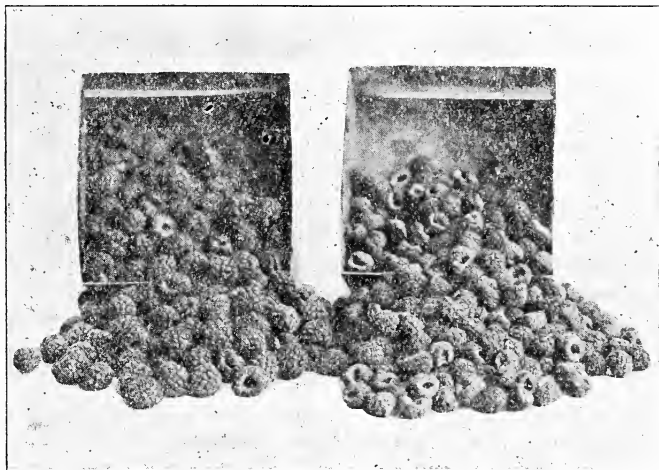
	Each	Per 10
18 to 24 inches transplanted 25c	\$2.00	
2 to 3 feet transplanted ....35	3.00	

GRAPES

Beta. Introduced by Prof. Green of Minnesota, is the only variety outside of the native wild that will withstand our winters. Does best when cut back quite severally in the spring and our experience has shown it will do better when protected by a mulch in winter.

	Each	10
Price 2 yr. old transplanted 25c	\$2.00	
Native or Wild	25	2.00

RED RASPBERRIES



HANSEN'S OHTA AND SUNBEAM

Prof. Hansen's Red Raspberries are the only variety of the raspberry family that can be grown in the north half of the state without winter protection and is one of our most profitable fruits.

The two varieties we are offering and which Prof. Hansen originated have needed no protection with us, but we would advise if the winter is bare to cover the plants lightly. We find that any little extra care given any plant pays.

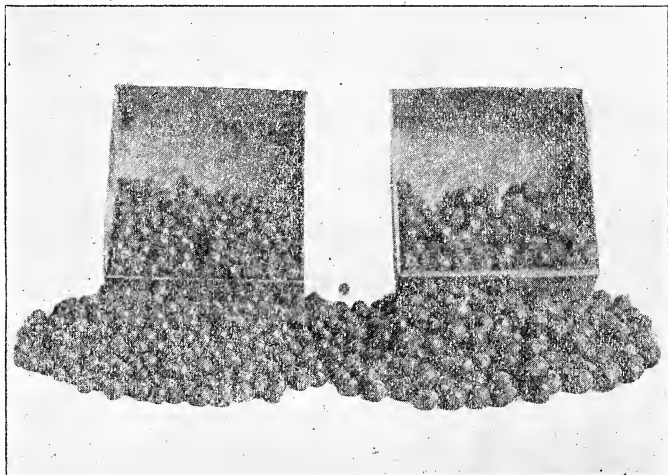
Sunbeam was the first hardy Red Raspberry and is a cross between the wild red raspberry of Manitoba and Shaffer's Colossal and is a prolific bearer. A fine tasting berry.

Price10 for 50c, 100 for \$3.00

Ohta. The newest creation is a cross between the N. D. wild red raspberry and the Ironclad. A much larger variety than the Sunbeam and probably better for market purposes. Excellent flavor.

Price10 for 75c; 50 for \$3.00

JUNE BERRIES



NATIVE AND SUCCESS—(Note difference in size)

Success. We are the only nurserymen in the west offering this finest of all Juneberries. We have grown this variety in the family for 25 years or more and we never knew it to fail to produce a crop every year. Notice in the cut above the difference in size between the Success and the native Juneberry. The fruit is not only larger but is less seedy and juicier. A most excellent fruit for pies, canning, jelly and wine. We think this is the best of all small fruits we grow and while it takes a little longer to establish itself than some other fruits, it will last a lifetime and improves in productivity with age. It is also a great favorite with the birds and we have noticed that birds are the best judges of fruit.

The Juneberry is one of the finest ornamentals we have, being absolutely hardy.

2 to 3 feet transplanted, each 25c, per 10 \$2.00.

Native Juneberry, found in the western part of South Dakota.

2 to 3 feet transplanted, each 15c, per 10 \$1.00.

Orient, S. D., April 19, 1916.

Northern Nursery Co.,
Ipswich, S. D.

Dear Sirs:—

The nursery stock I ordered from you reached me in due time and opened up to my entire satisfaction.

The apple trees are certainly fine.

Yours very truly,
Arthur Leu.

CURRENTS

One of the most excellent of our small fruits, especially for jelly. See that the ground is well prepared before planting as the currant matures its fruit best under moist conditions. Keep the ground cultivated around the plants and cut out part of the old growth each year.

Perfection. One of the new varieties and is a wonderful bearer of large, juicy and mild acid red berries. We can highly recommend this variety as one of the very best grown.

Victoria. A vigorous grower fruiting a little later than the Red Dutch. Berries red in color, medium size and an excellent variety.

Pomona. This is a productive and vigorous grower. Berries red in color and medium in size, of fine quality and a good keeper.

Red Dutch. An old standard being a vigorous and productive grower. Planted more extensively than any

other variety. Medium sized red berry.

White Dutch. Similar to Red Dutch in growth. Color of berry, white, having a mild sweet flavor. With us is a little larger berry and out-yields Red Dutch. We consider it one of the very best for jelly, as it takes less sugar and makes a very pleasing colored jelly.

White Grape. An extra fine white variety, sweet and very desirable for table purposes. Productive grower of good sized berries and a very popular variety.

Per
Price for all Currants Each 10
2 yr. old transplanted25c \$2.00

GOOSBERRIES

One of the most reliable of the small fruits and is increasing in popularity. The plants we are sending out this season are large, well matured, and will start bearing without the customary delay.

Houghton. The old standard, a prolific bearer, very hardy and reliable. Fruit medium size, color pale green; sweet and tender.

Per
Price Each 10
2 and 3 yr. old transplanted 20c \$1.75

Downing. This variety is not as hardy as the Houghton and the Carrie but where it can be grown is very desirable, especially for cooking and canning as the berries are ex-

tra large.

Carrie. The best of all. A vigorous grower of good sized berries and which grow in clusters. Very prolific. Color green, turning to light red when ripe and we believe will eventually replace most other varieties.

Per
Price for Downing Each 10
and Carrie
2 and 3 yr. old transplanted 25c \$2.00

NATIVE FRUITS

Buffalo Berry. A native hardy shrub having a beautiful silvery foliage. A fine ornamental, being an excellent variety for landscape work. Does well in any soil. The fruit is fine for making jelly.

Per
Price Each 10

2 to 3 ft. transplanted25c \$2.00
3 to 4 ft. transplanted35 3.00

Choke Cherry. Exceptionally hardy, makes a fine ornamental shrub but can easily be trained into a tree. When in blossom is very floriferous. Fruit edible when fully ripe. Price, the same as Buffalo Berry.

Wild Black Cherry. A fast growing and hardy native. Has a white blossom in early summer and an abundant crop of small black cherries which have a use for culinary purposes and are relished by the birds.

Size	Each	Per 10
3 to 4	25c	\$2.00
4 to 5	35	3.00
5 to 7	45	4.00

Sand Cherry (Selected). See page five for description and prices.

STRAWBERRIES



PROGRESSIVE EVERBEARING

The planting of strawberries in this state is past the experimental stage and anyone who gives them proper care will be rewarded with an abundance of fruit.

First see that the ground is well prepared and in good tilth. If grown on a small scale we recommend planting in rows between two to three feet apart, spacing the plants about 18 inches in the row. If horse cultivation is used the rows should be four feet apart.

See that the roots are spread out when planting is made and the ground is moist, being careful not to plant too deep and covering the crown. Cultivate and hoe to keep all weeds and grass down and to keep the ground from baking. Strawberries are composed mostly of water and must have this element to do well.

After the ground is frozen three to four inches in the late fall, cover the plants with coarse litter or straw, being careful not to cover too deep. This keeps the plants from alternately freezing and thawing. Do not rake off all the covering at once in the spring but do so gradually.

Dunlap. The standard summer variety. Fruit is large and of good color, fine flavored and is considered the best all around summer variety. Blossoms must be picked off

the first season to allow the plants to mature.

Price, 50 for 60c; 100 for \$1.00.

Progressive Everbearing. Eventually we believe the Progressive will re-

place the summer varieties, because they are not only exceptionally hardy but after the first blossoms are picked off and the season is favorable one gets returns the same year it is planted. Then the following year they commence to bear earlier than the summer varieties and will keep on bearing until frost if the climatic conditions are favorable.

There are a great many of the ever-bearing varieties offered, some good, some poor. The Progressive is the best offered so far for general planting. We guarantee when you purchase this variety from us they are Progressives and not a substitute. That is worth something.

Price, 50 for \$1.75; 100 for \$3.00.

ASPARAGUS

Prof. Hansen made the statement to us that if more people would grow and eat more asparagus there would be less doctor bills to pay. This excellent vegetable comes early in the spring and is greatly relished. Plants are gross feeders and will stand a heavy dressing of rotted manure. When established will last a life time. Plant fairly deep. Salt is not necessary for the growth of the plant. We are offering two and three year old matured plants and not yearly sprouts. We have two good varieties.

Palmetto and **Conovers Colossal**. Price, 50 for 60c; 100 for \$1.00.

RHUBARB OR PIE PLANT

The best early fruit we have and one of the best tonics we can take in the spring. Fine for pies, sauces and canning. Plant loves a rich moist location and is a gross feeder. Needs dividing every third year.

The plants we offer are large and matured.

Mammoth, the largest and very tender.

Pineapple, a distinctive variety as its name implies.

Price, 20c each. per 10, \$1.75.

HORSE RADISH

The best condiment that grows, a great relish and being so easily grown should be found in every garden. Keep the plants near a corner or edge of the garden. or in a planting by themselves, where the plow will not disturb or spread the roots.

Price, 10c each; per 10, 75c.

PEPPERMINT

A mint bed is fine for flavoring purposes, culinary dishes or beverages.

Price, each 15c; per 10, \$1.00.

Bowdle, S. D., May 13, 1916.

Northern Nursery Co.,

Ipswich, S. D.

Gentlemen:—

Enclosed herewith find check as per statement for stock bought. Would say that I have never bought a finer lot of trees for much more money. The strawberries came in fine shape. I am,

Yours,

G. L. Brakemeyer.

SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES

We propagate our own trees, taking particular pains to know for a certainty that the parentage is of northern acclimated stock. So many people have become discouraged making plantings, that they have concluded that trees, ornamentals, etc., cannot be grown with success here. But there is generally a beacon light in the neighborhood who has demonstrated to the contrary, and the reason they have been successful you will find the planting is of northern acclimated stock.

We do not aim to compete in price with the large eastern and southern nurserymen, as our season is shorter, we lack the excessive moisture and also grow our stock on High Prairie Soil. This takes longer but when the tree is sent out we know the growth is matured and not sappy. Then we transplant one or two times which perfects the root system and which gives it a much better chance to live and grow when moved to its new location.

WINDBREAKS

Start one if you plant only a few rows each season. If you live on a farm a windbreak planted and taken care of, will eventually move you several hundred miles south (as to climate) as it tempers the cold north winds and is appreciated by man and beast.

Be careful in setting the trees out not to get too close to your buildings until your planting increases in width. We recommend the following varieties for the northern half of South Dakota and North Dakota, and which coincide with the Experiment Station's plans: For the outer row or rows, Caragana is the best as it is absolutely hardy and if the snow covers it will not break down. Prof. Hansen lays special emphasis on this grand shrub. Ural Willow is also excellent. Both should be left to grow untrimmed.

Follow up with Ash, Russian Olive, Box Elder, Cottonwood, and afterwards the hardy Evergreens. Make these plantings on the west and the north. This then gives one an ideal place and protection for fruits, flowers and the garden.

<p>American Elm. This is the most popular shade tree grown. Absolutely hardy and reliable. Is far superior to any other for street and lawn purposes. Makes a symmetrical and graceful growth. A good drought resister and when once established makes a fairly quick growth.</p>	<p>6 to 8 feet transplanted ...60 5.00</p> <p>We have a large quantity in the smaller sizes of the average run untransplanted trees, and if interested in setting out a large planting write us for low prices.</p>
<p>Care should be taken to nip back the tips of any long branches so as not only to keep the tree more shapely but to keep the wind from breaking and twisting them off.</p>	<p>Green Ash. This native tree is easily grown on high as well as on low land. Makes a fine symmetrical upright growth. A very drought resisting tree.</p>
<p>Size Each 10</p> <p>3 to 4 feet transplanted ...25c \$2.00</p> <p>4 to 5 feet transplanted ...35 3.00</p> <p>5 to 6 feet transplanted ...45 4.00</p>	<p>Box Elder. A rapid hardy grower which makes a desirable shade tree as the foliage is very dense. Needs some care in early life to see it is trained straight, a little judicious pruning will make it as fine a tree as can be grown. This</p>

tree will adapt itself to a greater variety of soils than any of which we know.

Prices for Green Ash and Box Elder
Per Per

Size	Each	10	100
3 to 4 feet transplanted	..15c	\$1	\$ 6
4 to 5 feet transplanted	..25	2	12
5 to 6 feet transplanted	..35	3	18
6 to 8 feet transplanted	..50	4	

Cottonwood. Native of this great state and one of our best quick growing trees. The early settlers in the southern and eastern part of this state are today sawing millions of feet of fine lumber from the trees they planted.

Mr. E. C. Cowles, the veteran hor-

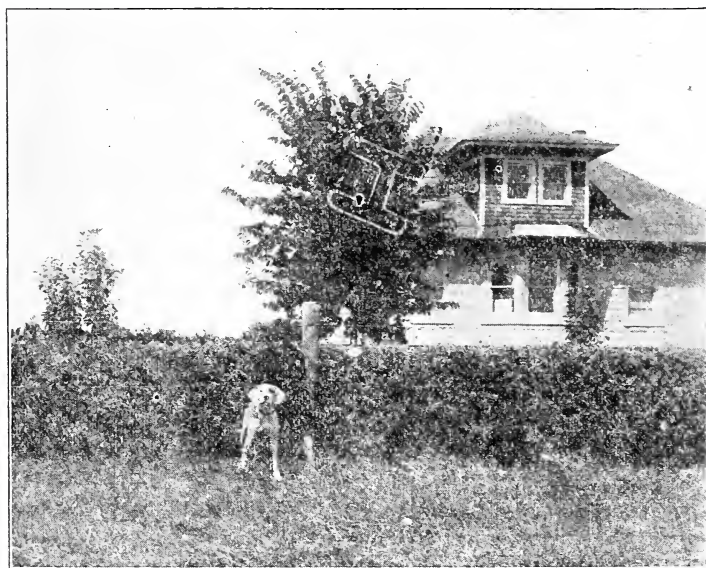
ticulturist of this state, thinks more of the native Cottonwood than any other variety he grows. It is longer lived than the Poplars and freer from sun scald.

We are offering for the first time Male Cottonwoods and which have an advantage in street and city planting as they are free from the objectionable cotton thrown off by the female trees.

3 to 4 feet	.....35c
4 to 5 feet	.....50c

Native Cottonwoods (not selected),
grown in nursery rows and transplanted.

Size	Each	10	100
3 to 4 feet	.....15c	\$1	\$ 5
4 to 6 feet	.....25	1.75	10



AM. ELM AND RUSSIAN OLIVE HEDGE

POPLARS

This species belongs to the Cottonwood family.

Norway. The best of the Poplar family, is more dependable and we think a little longer lived and less

subject to sun scald than other varieties. For a fast growing tree where one wants to make a quick showing, we advise the planting of this variety. It makes a very shapely tree and has many admirers.

Size	Each	Per 10
2 to 4 feet	15c	\$1.00
4 to 5 feet transplanted ...	25	2.00
5 to 6 feet transplanted ...	35	3.00
6 to 8 feet transplanted ...	50	4.00

Carolina. Makes an upright quick growth, leaves broader than the Cottonwood. Is rather short lived and is a little subject to sun scald.

Size	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 feet	25c	\$2.00
5 to 6 feet	35	3.00

Silver Leafed Poplar. This is a spreading, quick growing tree. Distinctive in leaf and bark from others. The leaves are dark green above and silvery white beneath. A very attractive and ornamental tree.

Size	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 feet transplanted ...	25c	\$2.00
4 to 6 feet transplanted ...	35	3.00

Soft Maple. Not desirable for all of South Dakota. Does fairly well in sheltered locations where there is plenty of moisture. Prune to prevent forking as the limbs split easily.

Size	Each	Per 10
4 to 5 feet transplanted ...	25c	\$2.00
5 to 6 feet transplanted ...	35	3.00

Russian Olive. One of the best drought resisting trees and shrubs we grow. Is excellent for wind-break purposes. Is a little harder to train as individual trees unless trained from a seedling, but when left to grow as a shrub assumes a symmetrical shape.

Very ornamental, having a beautiful silvery foliage. The blossoms coming in June are very fragrant.

Size	Each	Per 10
2 to 4 feet transplanted	15c	\$1.00
4 to 5 feet transplanted	25	2.00
5 to 6 feet transplanted	35	3.00
6 to 8 feet transplanted	50	4.50

Black Walnut. A desirable tree but not quite safe to grow over the whole state. Does best in deep

moist soils. A rather slow growing tree. We propagate from South Dakota trees. On account of the heavy tap root we advise planting the transplanted trees.

Size	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 feet transplanted	25c	\$2.00
3 to 4 feet transplanted	35	3.00

Wild Black Cherry. Native and has made a good healthy growth with us. A handsome lawn tree. Has a white blossom in spring followed by a small black cherry which is valuable for jelly. Berries also relished by the birds.

Size	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 feet transplanted	25c	\$2.00
4 to 5 feet transplanted	35	3.00
5 to 6 feet transplanted	50	4.00

WILLOWS

Russian Golden. A rapid grower with a golden colored bark. Makes good individual trees for the lawn but like all willows requires moisture to do its best.

Size	Each	Per 10
3 to 4 feet	15c	\$1.00
4 to 5 feet	25	2.00
5 to 6 feet	35	3.00

Diamond. A native and very hardy. Makes a desirable lawn tree as the early blossoms have the pussy willow effect that is so pleasing. This tree is also very desirable to grow for fence posts.

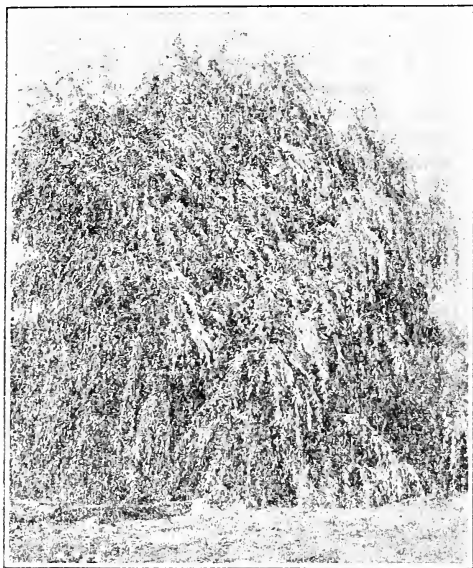
Size	Each	Per 10
5 to 6 feet transplanted	25c	\$2.00
6 to 8 feet transplanted	35	3.00

Laurel Leafed. One of the best of the willow family. Makes a healthy rapid growth and is more shapely than the others. Has a handsome dark green foliage. Has less insect enemies than any of the willows. A very desirable and popular tree.

Size	Each	Per 10
2 to 3 feet	15c	\$1.00
3 to 4 feet	20	1.50

Nicbe Weeping Willow.

This is a beautiful weeping willow with a graceful, pendulous growth and is the only species of the weeping trees that will live and do well in this climate. This excellent variety was brought over by Prof. Hansen from Siberia and is very hardy and at home here.



Size	Each	10
2 to 4 feet..	.25c	\$2.00
4 to 5 feet..	.35	3.00
5 to 6 feet..	.50	4.00

NIOBE WEeping WILLOW

EVERGREENS

Our experience has taught us to go a little slow on the planting of this most excellent tree, but if proper care is taken to transplant, good success can be had.

We believe it is best to ship most of the evergreens burlaped with ball of dirt, or in boxes or baskets, especially those wanted for the lawn and for ornamental purposes, and the extra expense for labor and shipping is money well expended. Instruct us how to ship. If shipped with dirt around roots only actual expense is added.

The roots cannot stand any drying out or exposure. If the resinous sap once sets in them, the tree will never live. Be very careful in unpacking your evergreens not to expose the roots a minute. If shipment comes packed in moss, unpack in the cellar or some other cool place, dipping the roots immediately in a pail or pan of mud and leave them this way until planted, taking one out at a time.

Ponderosa or Black Hills Pine. We place this first as it is the hardest of the pines. A strong stocky grower and a good drought resister when once established. The best of all the pines for windbreaks and lawn. Avoid buying any of this variety that has been pulled, and untrans-

planted, as the bark on the roots skins very easily and when this happens the tree is worthless.

Size	Each	10
6 to 12 inch transplanted ..	.25c	\$2.00
12 to 18 inch transplanted ..	.35	3.00
18 to 24 inch transplanted ..	.50	4.50
2 to 3 feet transplanted ..	.75	

Jack Pine. A hardy, fast growing and easy pine to transplant. Fine for windbreak purposes. Does well in sandy locations. Not as desirable for the lawn as the Ponderosa as it is not as shapely and the foliage fades somewhat during the winter months.

	Per Each 10
6 to 12 inch transplanted ..20c	\$1.75
12 to 18 inch transplanted ..30	2.50
18 to 24 inch transplanted..40	3.50

Black Hills Spruce. A hardy native spruce being a compact grower. A very desirable tree for the lawn and ornamental purposes, and like all varieties of spruce requires fairly moist conditions to do their best, but nevertheless will withstand droughty conditions when once established.

Size	Each 10
6 to 12 inch transplanted..35c	\$3.00
12 to 24 inch transplanted..50	4.00

Colorado Blue Spruce. The finest of all the evergreens for lawn and ornamental purposes. Seen at home in the Dakotas, and after once getting established will stand considerable drought.

There are two classifications of this spruce, Greens and Shiners. The foliage of the Shiners is of a light silvery color and being more rare are higher in price, otherwise there is no difference in the two.

Green Specimens.

Size	Each
12 to 18 inch transplanted	50c
18 to 24 inch transplanted	75c

Write for prices on Shiners.

TREE SEEDLINGS

	Per 100	Per 1000
Green Ash	75c \$1.00	\$5.00 \$7.50
Box Elder	75 1.00	5.00 7.50
Cottonwood (Missouri River pulled).....	75 1.00	5.00 7.50
American Elm	75 1.00	6.50 8.50
Russian Olive	\$2.50 3.50	
Willows, Golden, Laurel Leafed	75 1.00	6.50 8.50

All of the above are good, thrifty, strong plants. Carefully assorted and no spindling hair-like plants included.

VINES

American Ivy. Hardest and most reliable of all our climbers. A rapid grower and fine for covering porches, small buildings and summer houses.

Strong plants, each 25c.

Ampelopsis Englemanni. A fine grower, having short joints, and will cling to brick, stone and frame buildings. We do not know for a certainty whether this will be hardy over the whole state but it does well here.

Strong plants, each 25c.

Bittersweet. A native shrubby climber having yellow flowers, followed by an orange colored berry

in autumn. Is good for covering low places but we do not consider it as good a climber as some others.

Strong plants, each 25c.

Clematis. Similar to if not the same as the Native Clematis. A good grower having a small white flower and later turning to a white cottony seed.

Strong plants, each 25c.

Paniculata Jackmanii. This grand vine generally freezes back to the ground every winter if not laid down and covered, but if you want to see a beautiful sight plant one of the roots we send out near a

trellis. It will make a good growth each season, when once established, and when it commences to blossom will practically hide all of the foliage with its large purple velvety flowers—as grand a sight as one wants to look at.

Strong plants, each 75c.

Scarlet Trumpet Honeysuckle. Like the Bittersweet, this is more of a

shrubby vine. Best for covering low screens, etc. It is one of the most cheerful blossomers of scarlet flowers and is very desirable for bouquets and decorating.

Extra Strong plants, each 25c.

Wild Grape. Native; makes a good climber for screens, etc.

Price, each 25c.

HEDGES

There is no other planting that emphasizes distinction, that a nice well kept hedge will. For landscaping it is effective and is useful for dividing lines, screens, or shutting out an undesirable view and lends an air of seclusion.

Set plants from 12 to 18 inches apart in the row. When plants are set, cut back to about three inches of the ground. The following year trim back to about six inches, and the third year to within nine inches and one foot. This will give the base a chance to thicken up and which is necessary to make a good appearing hedge.



BUCKTHORN HEDGE

Buckthorn (Siberian strain). We are placing first as the most desirable around a residence. The foliage is very healthy and beautiful and not only trims up easily but forms a compact surface. Does not grow so rank and woody as some of the other hardy hedges. The plants

we are offering we are propagating from the variety brought over by Prof. Hansen. We can highly recommend this.

12 to 18 inch, per 100.....	\$4.00
18 to 24 inch, per 100.....	5.00
50 at 100 rate.	

Russian Olive. A very hardy and drought resisting hedge plant. Has a very beautiful silvery foliage. Being a little thorny is good for turning stock but we are ones who believe stock should be kept away from all plant life.

Per 100

12 to 18 inch, well branched ..\$3.50

18 to 24 inch, well branched .. 4.50

50 at 100 rate.

Ural Willow. This makes a very desirable hedge and does exceptionally well here. This was brought over from the Ural Mountains by Prof. Hansen and he considers it very valuable.

Extra Strong plants, per 100..\$5.00
50 at 100 rate.

Rosa Rugosa (Siberian strain). Also one of Prof. Hansen's finds. Has a beautiful foliage. Flowers are bright red, followed in late summer and fall by the bright red seed pods.

Strong plants, per 100\$20.00
50 at 100 rate.

Caragana. Not only a great drought resister and very valuable for a

windbreak but very desirable for a screen. Has a beautiful pea shaped blossom in early summer.

12 to 18 inch, per 100.....\$3.50

18 to 24 inch, per 100 4.50

50 at 100 rate.

Flowering Currant. Extra desirable for screen purposes. The yellow trumpet shaped blossoms coming in early summer are very fragrant and which is followed by an edible black berry. A variety that is useful as well as ornamental.

Strong transplanted, per 100.\$5.00
50 at 100 rate.

Spiraea Van Houtte. Makes a very fine hedge and screen and is a prolific blossomer in early summer. The foliage is fine and the growth graceful.

Strong, transplanted, per 100 \$15,
50 at 100 rate.

Lilac. Common purple Lilac makes a fine screen and is exceptionally hardy, and when once established is good for a life time.

Strong plants, per 100\$15.00
50 at 100 rate.

ORNAMENTAL AND FLOWERING SHRUBS

There is no planting that will improve, add to the value of and beautify the home surroundings as the judicious planting of ornamental shrubs. It not only gives the greatest pleasure to the planter, but pleases the public, causing more favorable comment than any other one thing that can be done.

For landscape effect they are necessary to use in banking up around foundations of dwellings and other small buildings, or to shut out from view some unsightly scene. Very valuable for a background for the flower garden as it not only makes a beautiful effect but protects the delicate blossoms from being broken down and whipped by the unfriendly winds.

We have tried out many varieties, and while we would like to offer more than we are listing, we can recommend these as tested out.

LILACS

We list these first as they are not only absolutely hardy but very beautiful as well.

Common Purple (Vulgaris). Is the old standard, a profuse bloomer.

Size	Per Each	10
2 to 3 feet transplanted	25c	\$2.00
3 to 4 feet transplanted	35	3.00
Common White. Similar to above except the blossoms are white. Size and price same as Common Purple.		

Persica or Persian. A very profuse bloomer of lilac colored blossoms. Commences to blossom the second year after transplanting. Does not grow as rank as the Common. Very desirable.

Size	Each	10
2 to 3 feet transplanted	35c	\$3.00
3 to 4 feet transplanted	50	4.00

There is one great advantage the new lilacs have over the old varieties. It is that they blossom much earlier in life, all very floriferous and grand. Following are a few of the new varieties:

Dr. Bretschneider. A sturdy grower having large leaves with great panicles of white flowers. Very desirable.

Size	Each
2 to 3 feet transplanted	\$.75
3 to 4 feet transplanted	1.00

Charles Joly. A beautiful double flowering variety, a good bloomer. Flowers are dark reddish purple in color and greatly admired.

Size	Each
2 to 3 feet transplanted	50c
3 to 4 feet transplanted	75c

Senator Volland. A profuse bloomer of rosy red flowers. Should be

included in every collection.

Size and price, same as Charles Joly.

Charles X. A rapid, strong grower with shining leaves. Flowers come in large trusses. Color purple. This is one of the beautiful single varieties.

Size and price same as Charles Joly.

Madame Casimer Perier. Has a choice creamy white blossom. Very attractive and a free bloomer, being a double flowering variety.

Size and price same as Charles Joly.

Ludwig Spaeth. Have long trusses of dark purplish red flowers and is one of the most popular of the new single flowering varieties. Very striking and desirable in every way.

Size	Each
2 to 3 feet transplanted	\$.75
3 to 4 feet transplanted	1.00

Chinese Tree Lilac. A variety that does not sucker, and while a little slow in growth in time will make a small tree. Has a bright green foliage with immense spikes of creamy white flowers. One of the finest.

Size	Each
2 to 3 feet transplanted	50c
3 to 4 feet transplanted	75c

HARDY ROSES

The queen of flowers. Does best when planted in airy and rather moist locations. Prune moderately every spring, taking out a third to one-half of all old growth, and you will have finer and more blossoms.

The roses we are offering do not need winter protection, however, if a little covering is given, especially during any open winter, it will repay one well.

The Rugosas, we think, are our best and hardiest roses and, while they are not the best for cutting and bouquets, are very desirable and beautiful. Very cheerful bloomers and will blossom from June until frost.

One great advantage of this variety is that if the early buds are stung and destroyed by the rose bug, new ones will soon appear. In late summer and fall the large red seed pods, interspersed with the beautiful healthy sheen like foliage, has a very pleasing effect.

Hansa Rugosa. Has a double bright red blossom and is the most satisfactory with us.

Blanc de Coubert Rugosa. Double pure white is greatly admired.

New Century Rugosa. Color of double blossom fairy pink. Is not so hardy as the two above and we would advise covering in winter. Price for Hansa, Blanc de Coubert



RUGOSA ROSE

and New Century, each 50; per 10, \$4.00.

New Siberian Rugosa. Introduced by Prof. Hansen. Very hardy and healthy, having brilliant bright red single blossoms.

Price, each 35c and 50c; per 10, \$3.00 and \$4.00.

Harrison's Yellow. Is absolutely hardy and an old time favorite yellow rose. Blossoms early in summer. Price, each 35c.

Hardy Double White. A rose we

have grown for some time and which has proved very satisfactory. While the blossoms are not as large as the Rugosas we consider it one of the best hardy kinds we have. Price, each 50c.

Hermosa. An excellent double fragrant pink and is perfectly hardy here. Greatly admired and should be included in every collection. Price, each 50c.

All the roses we send out are transplanted.

FLOWERING SHRUBS

American Elder. A rapid grower with beautiful green foliage. The flowers in late spring are white, coming in large clusters, followed by a berry that has a culinary as well as a medicinal use.

Price, each 25c, 35c.

Golden Elder. Has a bright and most beautiful yellow foliage and is one of the finest shrubs for landscape work, the contrast between its foliage and the greens of other shrubs is very striking. Both of these Elders will kill back some in the winter, but we think this a good fault as the new growth comes

out very luxurious. Trim out some of the old growth each season.

Price, each 35c, 50c.

American Wahoo or Strawberry Tree. A native shrub. The blossoms are rather inconspicuous but the pink berries are rather showy. In the fall the foliage is very beautiful. Price, transplanted, each 35c.

Barberry-Thunbergi. Is a hedge or ornamental shrub. Has a fine small green foliage which changes to a beautiful coppery red in autumn. Very striking. We have not grown this long enough to know whether it is absolutely hardy.

- Price, transplanted, each 25c.
- Buckthorn.** Not only the best for a hedge but makes fine individual specimens and can be trimmed up similar to the boxwoods. Absolutely hardy.
3 to 4 feet, transplanted, each 25c.
- Caragana or Siberian Pea Tree.** A very valuable and hardy shrub. Has a fine locus like leaf, and in spring a beautiful yellow pea shaped flower. One of the attractive features about this noble shrub is its smooth green bark, especially noticeable in winter and spring.
2 to 3 feet, transplanted, each 25c.
3 to 4 feet, transplanted, each 35c.
- Dogwood.** Is a fine bushy shrub with attractive foliage. Has clusters of white flowers coming in early summer, followed by white berries. The bright red bark in winter is very attractive.
2 to 3 feet, transplanted, each 25c.
3 to 4 feet, transplanted, each 35c.
- Flowering Almond.** Among the early flowering favorites covered when in bloom with a profusion of pink rose-like blossoms. Very delicate and pretty. Price, each 50c.
- Siberian Almond.** A desirable dwarf ornamental brought over by Prof. Hansen from Siberia, very hardy. Has an abundance of bright, rose-pink flowers, among the first to bloom in the spring. Good in front of other shrubs.
Price, each 35c.
- Flowering Currant.** This greatly admired shrub is a hardy, sure and rapid grower. The trumpet shaped yellow blossoms are very fragrant and which is followed up with a black edible berry. One of the kinds where beauty and utility are combined.
2 to 3 feet, transplanted, each 25c.
3 to 4 feet, transplanted, each 35c.
- Hansen's Purple Leafed Sand Cherry.** This is one of the richest looking and most attractive shrubs we grow on account of its healthy purplish red foliage and bark, and is especially fine for landscape work and for a screen purpose. On account of its foliage effect, this shrub causes more favorable comment than any other.
2 to 3 feet, transplanted, each 50c.
- High Bush Cranberry.** Similar in appearance to the Snowball, a fine ornamental when in bloom and very handsome when loaded with its bright red berries later in the season. Hardy but thrives best under rather moist conditions.
2 to 3 feet, transplanted, each 35c.
- Honeysuckle-Tartarian.** These are very hardy and satisfactory. They bear a profusion of blossoms in the early summer, followed by orange-red berries in the late summer and fall. One of our most valuable shrubs. We have the pink, white and variegated.
3 to 4 feet, transplanted, each 35c.
- Jasamine.** We have placed this shrubby climber with the ornamentals as it is not satisfactory as a vine but is attractive as individual shrubs or as a screen or hedge. Very hardy. Color of blossom is a delicate blue.
Strong plants, each 25c.
- Syringa or Mock Orange.** A good grower having large foliage and a pure white fragrant flower. Does well here but we would recommend some protection.
Strong plants, 35c, 50c.

Northern Nursery Co.,
Ipswich, S. D.

Gentlemen:—

Enclosed find check in payment of the stock I received from you. It was fine. Got it all planted at once.

Faulkton, S. D., April 19, 1916.

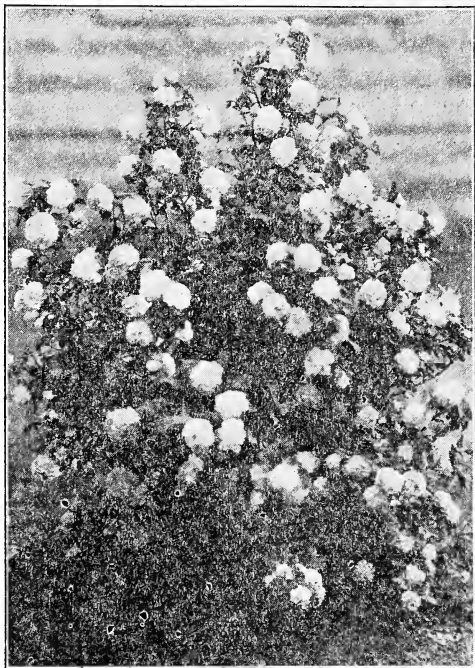
Yours respectfully,
J. S. Bachmayer.

Snowball. This is an old time favorite and needs no introduction. Thrives wonderfully well if given a little attention. The original, reproduction which is shown here, grows on our lawn. This popular shrub improves with age.

Strong plants, 35c, 50c.

Tamarix. A beautiful shrub with green feathery foliage having pink flowers in summer. Very ornamental and attractive. Will kill back a little some winters but will soon grow up rapidly again.

Strong plants, each 50c.



SNOWBALL

Spirea Van Houtte. The hardiest of all the Spireas and no planting is complete without this excellent handsome shrub. Fine for a hedge and screen. Loaded in early summer with pure white blossoms and is a most pleasing sight.

Spirea Billardi. Somewhat similar in growth but altogether different as to flowering. The lilac like blossoms come in trusses later than Van Houtte and will blossom until frost. The flowers as they com-

mence to fade should be removed.

Spirea Anton Waterer. Is more of a dwarf having rose-red blossoms in roundish clusters. We recommend protecting it some in winter.

Prices for all Spireas:
2 to 3 feet, transplanted, each 35c.
Strong clumps, 50c.

Buffalo Berry and Choke Cherry. Both hardy natives and very desirable ornamentals. For description and prices, see Native Fruits.

Northern Nursery Co.,

Ipswich, S. D.

Gentlemen:—

I received your shipment of nursery stock and found everything in fine shape and all good healthy stock and am well pleased.

I would like you to send me your list of named Dahlias, also your price on pansies.

Yours very truly,
Mrs. F. Pangburn.

Faulkton, S. D., April 19, 1916.

HARDY PERENNIALS

No garden is complete without a good collection of the hardy perennials and with a judicious planting, beautiful flowers can be enjoyed from the beginning of spring until after the hard fall frosts.

We pay particular attention to the perennials, being one of our specialties, and believe we have as fine and complete a hardy collection as is found in the west. No other plantings receive more attention than our perennial beds. Visitors are welcome most when they are in bloom and we take the same delight showing our flowers as a fond parent does his child.

Prepare the soil well for them and see that the weeds and grass do not interfere with their growth. A little extra care lavished on them will astonish you with the results.

Achillea, the Pearl. A delightful hardy perennial growing one to two feet high, covered from early summer until fall with myriads of pure white blossoms which come in clusters. Desirable for cut flowers and bouquets.
Price, strong clumps, each 25c.

Achillea de Nieve. Similar to the above except the plants do not grow as large and the flowers are a little smaller and finer.
Price, strong clumps, each 25c.

Aquilegia-Columbine. Always a favorite. Easy to make grow, not being particular as to location. The pure interesting flowers are very desirable for cut flower purposes. We have several colors.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Bleeding Heart or Dieltra. With its drooping crimson heart shaped flowers makes it a general favorite.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Dianthus or Hardy Pinks. A profuse bloomer of lovely clove scented flowers. Very desirable and a great favorite.
Price, assorted colors, each 25c.

Gaillardia or Blanket Flower. A persistent bloomer from June until frost. Flowers are of golden yellow and reddish brown in color.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Rudbeckia or Golden Glow. A very cheerful, popular and showy variety. The golden colored flowers are

born in profusion. An excellent flower for cutting and bouquets.
Price, strong clumps, each 25c.

Shasta Daisy. Has a large white flower that blossoms the entire summer. A very popular and desirable daisy. Cover lightly in winter.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Marsh Daisy. Grows about three feet tall, bearing cluster of flowers in great masses during late summer and early fall. Very desirable.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Delphinium or Larkspur. One of the most popular of the perennials and should be included in every collection. The long spikes of flowers come in early summer and will continue to blossom, if the flowers are removed before they fade, until frost. Colors are the different shades of blue.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Hollyhocks. Assorted colors, both single and double.
Price, strong plants, each 15c.

Siberian Lavateria. A tall growing perennial brought over by Prof. Hansen from Siberia. Flowers are pink and resembles in style the Mallows.
Price, strong plants, each 25c.

Oriental Poppy. Should be planted in masses for best effect. The flower is a large, gorgeous scarlet and very showy.
Price, each 15c.

Hardy Phlox. One of the most popular of the perennial family and is very desirable because they flower in mid-summer when other flowers are scarce. Keep the ground around the plants cultivated so as to conserve all the moisture as they do best when the soil is rather moist. We find it advisable to cover lightly during winter.

We are testing out quite a few varieties in whites, pinks and reds. Price, each 25c.

Platycodon or Japanese Bell Flower. Belongs to the same family as the Campanulas. It is a well branched, neat grower and a prolific blossomer of bell shaped flowers, coming during the summer months. We are not sure this is absolutely hardy but believe it is. Price, each 25c.

Sweet William. Hardy and good for borders. Colors mixed. We are not as enthusiastic over this variety as some are. Price, each 15c.

Yucca Glauca. A native hardy evergreen plant having long sharp leaves, fine for a border, massing in the lawn, and a cemetery plant. When once established is there to stay. The tall, handsome white flowers are very beautiful. Takes a few years sometimes before it

will commence to blossom.

Price, strong plants, each 35c.

Yucca Filamentosa. Is the cultivated variety, leaves and blossoms a little larger than the Native. One of the very best cemetery plants as it, like the Native, will stand neglect.

Price, strong plants, each 50c.

HARDY LILIES

Flava Day Lily. Flowers which are clear yellow in color and sweet scented. Flowers in June.

Strong plants, each 25c.

Fulva Day Lily. Bears a profusion of tawney orange colored flowers in July and August. Very desirable. Strong plants, each 25c.

Elegans Painted Chief. Very desirable to plant in masses, being very showy. Color, orange-red, spotted with black. Price, each 20c.

Elegans. Same as above except flowers are bright red.

Price, each 20c.

Lily of the Valley. Price, each 15c.

Single Tiger Lily. Too well known to require description.

Price, each 15c.

Double Tiger Lily. Similar in growth to Single Tiger but the blossoms are a little lighter in color and double. Very desirable.

Price, each 25c.

IRIS

One of nature's beauties that are our specialties.

There is no flower more beautiful than the new German and Siberian Iris, truly called the orchids of the garden. Comes in all the delicate colors of the rainbow and one of the coming flowers.

There is a sentiment to make it our national flower as it will grow anywhere, preferring droughty conditions to too much moisture. Very hardy and dependable. Fine for cut flowers and bouquets. The new varieties grow from two to three feet tall. Care should be taken not to plant too deep.

NEW GERMAN VARIETIES

The Standards are the upright petals and Falls the drooping petals. Only strong plants sent out. Four plants furnished for three times the price quoted for one.

Aurea. One of the best of the yellows. Each 20c.

Bluebeard. One of the best of the blues, even shade all over. Each 25c.

Candida. Standards are pale laven-



PALLIDA DALMATICA

der. Falls lavender streaked with white. Each 15c.

Celeste. A beautiful pale blue. Price, each 20c.

Cottage Maid. Standards are silvery blue. Falls white, veined violet. Very handsome. Each 35c.

Conspicua. Standards a soft yellow. Falls a velvety madder of rich red. Blossoms late. Fine. Each 25c.

Delicata. Standards are a smoky lavender. Falls, lilac, shading to white. Each 15c.

Edith. Standards are a porcelain blue. Falls, a velvety blue which is veined white. Each 20c.

Flavescens. Has creamy white flowers. Very interesting. Each 20c.

Florentina Alba. A splendid white and fragrant flower. Each 20c.

Herant. Standards are bluish lilac with a blue edging. Falls are lavender. Each 20c.

Her Majesty. Very attractive late bloomer. Standards are a soft

rose. Falls are red, deeply veined. Very fine. Each 25c.

Khedive. Fine, pretty lavender. Each 20c.

Leonidas. Late bloomer. Standards violet blue. Falls are a rich velvety purple. Fine keeper and very floriferous. Each 25c.

La Tendresse. Standards lavender. Falls, a lilac color. Delicate and fragile. Each 15c.

Elizabeth. Standards are pale lavender. Falls, mauve, melting into pale blue. Flowers large. Each 20c.

Madame Chereau. A tall grower, having large beautiful flowers, color white, frilled with violet. Good keeper. Each 15c.

Mrs. H. Darwin. Late bloomer. Standards, pure white. Falls, white, finely reticulated. Very charming. Each 25c.

Margolin. Standards, light clear yellow. Falls are yellow interlaced with magenta. Each 15c.

- Marmora.** Standards are a smoky lavender. Falls, richly veined with violet. Each 15c.
- Madam Pacquette.** Is a beautiful fragrant rosy claret color. Fine. Each 25c.
- Mrs. Allen Gray.** One of the new beautiful iris. The flowers being a beautiful lilac pink shade. Extra fine. Will sometimes blossom the second time during the same season. Each 50c.
- Nymph.** The standards are pale lavender. Falls, purple, reticulated white. Each 15c.
- Ossian.** Standards, a canary yellow. Falls, light claret red. Very pleasing. Each 25c.
- Palida Dalmatica.** The queen among the Irises. Flowers large and delicate. Standards, a delightful lavender. Falls, a bluish lavender. Very charming. Each 25c. Always quoted higher.
- Princess Victoria Louise.** One of the very finest new kinds. Standards, a pure sulphur yellow. Falls, a rich plum color, with cream colored edges. Very desirable. Each 50c.
- Queen of May.** A soft rose lilac, nearly pink. A color rare among Irises. Each 25c.
- Rhein Nixe.** An attractive tall growing showy flower. Standards, white. Falls, deep violet blue, white margin. Beautiful. Each 50c.
- Ivory.** Standards are ivory white with a golden reflex at the base. Falls are also white. Very attractive. Each 35c.
- Ochroleuca.** Very tall growing, having a handsome foliage. Flowers of ivory whiteness with an orange blotch at the base of the Falls. Very fine. Each 25c.
- SIBERIAN IRIS.**
- Corean.** Standards are blue. Falls, blue, veined white. Each 15c.
- Distinction.** A beautiful blue flower sprinkled with white. Fine. Each 25c.
- Oriental.** A beautiful deep blue. Each 15c.
- Snow Queen.** A large white flower with a golden throat. Late bloomer. Very desirable. Each 20c.
- DWARF IRIS.**
- Fumula.** Old fashioned purple iris. The earliest of all. Each 10c.
- Fumula Blue.** Early flowering light or sky blue. Attractive. Each 15c.
- Fumula Golden.** Flowers a golden color. Very fine. Each 15c.
- A good mixture of eight varieties of the different kinds for \$1.00.

PEONIES

Here we have a flower that rivals the rose and many prefer this most beautiful of all creations to any flower that grows. Very hardy and dependable and will last for years, improving with age.

The new varieties are not to be compared to the old pungent scented peony of years ago. The new varieties are nearly all fragrant and are becoming the most popular cut flower in its season.

Do not plant too deep. Plant in good rich soil in a sunny location and take care of your plants and you will be well repaid. It takes several years for the Peony to become established before it is at its best. We send out good strong plants and not little stubs that lay in the ground for a season or two before they start to make a growth.

De Sota. The standard hardy plum. Fruit medium in size and oval. Color orange, turning to red when ripe. Flesh yellow and firm. An excellent variety for home use. On account of bearing every year, does not make as large a growth as other varieties. Liable to over-bear, in which case the fruit should be thinned out.

Wolf. A very hardy and desirable plum. Fruit about the same size as De Sota, having a small pit. Has a pleasant acid flavor. A good drought resister.

Wyant. A thrifty grower, making a fine tree for the orchard. Is a heavy bearer of good sized fruit. Color yellow and red. Ripens before the De Sota.

Terry. One of the largest of the American plums. Fruit, bright red, flesh firm, ripens in September.

Hanska. This is a cross between the American Plum and the Chinese Apricot Plum and is one of the most rapid growing trees of any of Prof. Hansen's new hybrids, and makes a shapely tree. The fruit is large, roundish in shape with a small pit. Color, a beautiful heavy blue when ripe and when cooked has an apricot flavor. Best shipper of any of the plums.

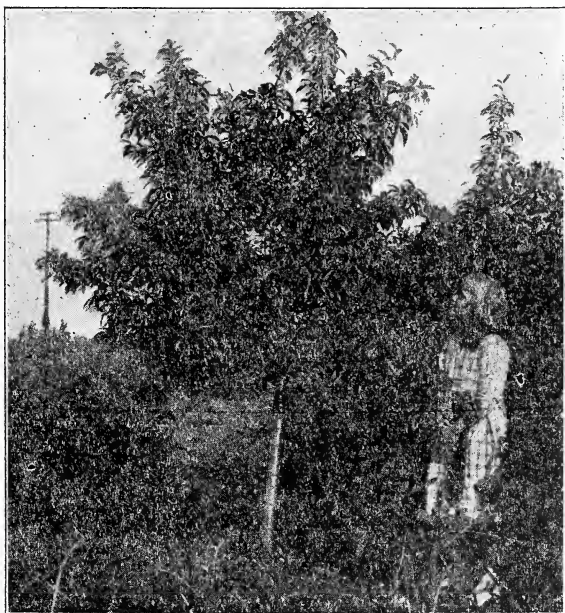
Tree a good grower. We do not think it is quite as hardy as the others listed.

Prices for the above		Per
Plums		Each 10
3 to 4 feet transplanted	....35c	\$3.00
4 to 6 feet transplanted	....50	4.00

PROF. HANSEN'S HYBRIDS

No planting is complete without a few of these most excellent plums and we advise everyone who has not tried them to grow the varieties we are offering.

These varieties were originated by the wizard of the west, one who has done more to advance horticulture in this great northwest than anyone else. In improving the plum he has met with wonderful success and we now grow and enjoy varieties that are equal to many of the sub-tropical plums and surpass many others.



HANSKA PLUM

Opata. This is a cross between the native Sand Cherry and the Golden Plum of California. Comes in to bearing very early in life, commencing to bear the second year. Does not grow as large as Hanska and it is advisable to head it rather low. Color of fruit, dark purple with a small pit and very pleasant tasting.

Prices for the above	Per
Hansen Hybrids	Each 10
3 to 4 feet transplanted	50c \$4.00
4 to 6 feet transplanted ....	.60 5.00

Waneta. The newest of Prof. Hansen's creations. A cross between the Japanese Apple Plum and the Terry Plum. Fruit is extra large, being two inches in diameter. Color a beautiful rich red and flavor excellent.

We have only grown this variety

one year and do not know whether it is safe for the northern part of the state. We certainly hope it will be one of the good things we can enjoy.

3 to 4 feet transplanted\$1.00

Compass Cherry Plum. This excellent plum should be planted by everyone. A cross between the Sand Cherry and the Native Plum. Comes into bearing the second year and is such a hardy grower and a cheerful prolific bearer. Fruit when ripe is a cherry red, sweet and juicy. Without exception is the best for canning of any of the plums; also excellent for jelly. We are offering an extra fine lot this season.

	Per
	Each 10
3 to 4 feet transplanted	25c \$3.00
4 to 5 feet transplanted ....	.50 4.00



COMPASS CHERRY

SAND CHERRY

We grow the Hansen's Selected Sand Cherry, a native of this state and which he has selected for several generations and we can highly

recommend this as the best cherry we can grow. Please note that we have no tame or cultivated cherry that will withstand our winters, but if you grow this variety you will not

GLADIOLAS

America. One of the best and most popular for cut flower purposes. Flowers are large and flesh pink in color.

Augusta. A very fine white with lavender anthers. Strong spike.

Mrs. Francis King. Flowers are light scarlet of a very pleasing shade. A standard red variety.

Prices for above, 50c per dozen, \$3.50 per 100.

BEDDING PLANTS

Asters. Transplanted. Colors, white, pink, mixed. Per dozen, 35c.

Pansy. Giant, mixed, transplanted, strong plants. Per dozen, 35c.

Petunia. Double. Large transplanted plants. Per dozen, 50c.

Verbenia. Choice mixture, transplanted. Per dozen, 35c.

Geraniums, S. A. Nutt. Best scarlet in bud or bloom. Each 25c, doz., \$2.

VEGETABLE PLANTS

Cabbage. Copenhagen Market, Surehead and Danish Ball Head.

Per dozen 15c, per 100 \$1.00.

Tomato. Earliana, John Baer, transplanted, per dozen 25c, per 100 \$2.

Celery. White Plume. Per dozen 15c, per 100 \$1.00.

We have listed only a few varieties that we know for a certainty are dependable. We grow other kinds if you prefer to have them.

DUTCH BULBS

During early fall is the season to set out Tulips, Narcissus, Jonquils, Hyacinths and Crocus. The first flowers to welcome us in early spring and nothing is as refreshing and welcome.

Drop us a line in late summer or early fall, or better still make a memorandum on any order you favor us with and we will send you what you want, or write you fully the varieties we will have of each.

Morristown, S. D., Sept. 3, 1916.

Northern Nursery Co.,

Ipswich, S. D.

Gentlemen:—

The Poplars I received from you are the talk of the town. They all grew but two, and such a remarkable growth in one season one cannot imagine.

Kindly enclose one of your catalogues, and oblige.

W. M. Matthews

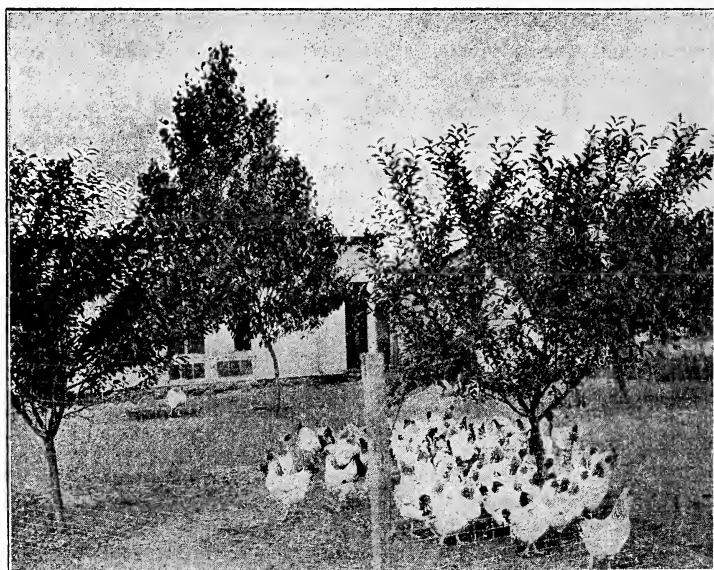
Ipswich, September 21.

I had the pleasure yesterday afternoon of seeing the Taylor nursery—fifteen acres of the most beautiful gladioli, asters, dahlias, roses and cannas I ever saw. There were rows and rows and rows of dahlias, every shade and variety. We were told to pick whatever we wanted, which was a very liberal offer.

—MRS. ALICE GOSSAGE, in White Ribbon Journal.

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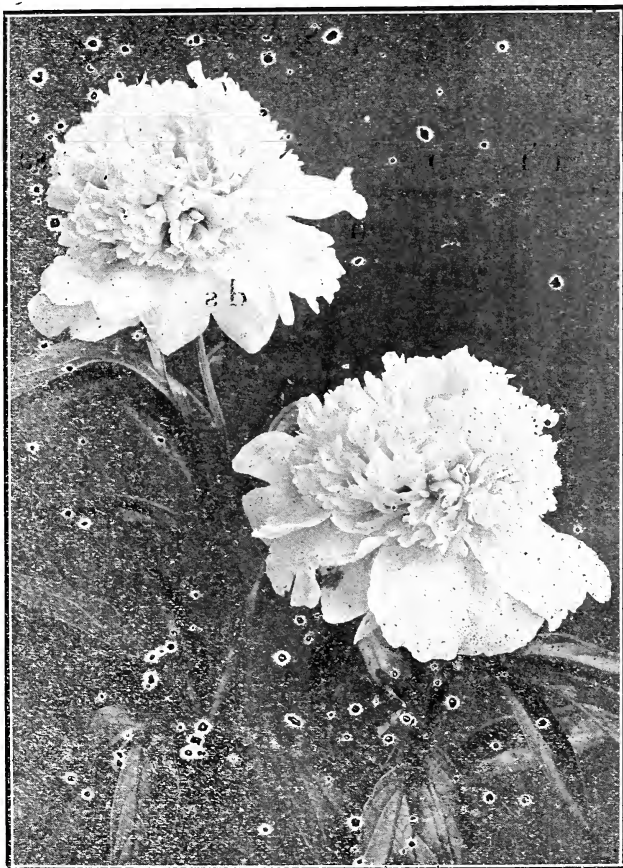
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PLUMS, APPLES, CHICKENS—A FINE COMBINATION

CUT FLOWERS AND BOUQUETS

DURING the late spring, summer and early fall months, we have an abundance of beautiful perennial and annual blossoms and can furnish cut flowers and bouquets for parties, weddings, funerals, etc., upon short notice. We give special values that will please you.



FESTIVA MAXIMA PEONY

Join the South Dakota Horticultural Society. Annual fee of \$1.00 which entitles one to a plant or a book premium and also to the annual report which is filled with valuable information for those interested in planting and growing fruits, trees, ornamentals and flowers. Actual experiences recorded, not theories. Prof. N. E. Hansen of Brookings College is secretary. You get \$2.00 value for one and help a most worthy cause that needs your assistance.

ARE you one of the many Dakotans who has become discouraged planting trees, shrubs and flowers? Try our hardy acclimated stock and we believe you too, can enjoy the beauties of nature. Keep in mind to succeed, the raising of corn. Southern or eastern corn is no safer to experiment with than nursery stock.

Buy near home and save disappointment.

Northern Nursery Co.

IPSWICH, S.

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

OFFICIAL CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION

No. 12.

Brookings, S. D., Aug. 7, 1916.

To Whom It May Concern:

This Is To Certify that in accordance with an Act of the Legislature approved March 8, 1909 the Northern Nursery Co. of Ipswich, and owned by J. B. Taylor, was inspected on July 11, 1916, and the stock grown in said nursery found apparently free from San Jose Scale and other dangerous insects or plant diseases.

This certificate is to cover only stock grown in the above named nursery, and becomes invalid twelve months after date of inspection.

(Seal)

(Signed) H. C. SEVERIN, State Entomologist.